

**Invasive Exotic Plants of Ventura County, California**  
**By David L. Magney**

<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Habit</b>
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medikus	Velvet-leaf	S
<i>Achnatherum brachychaetum</i> (Godr.) Barkworth	Shortbristled Needlegrass	PG
<i>Acroptilon repens</i> (L.) DC.	Russian Knapweed	PH
<i>Agave attenuata</i> Salm-Dyck.	Century Plant	S
<i>Agrostis viridis</i> Gouan	Green Bentgrass	PG
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Miller) Swingle	Tree-of-Heaven	T
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L.	Silver Hairgrass	AG
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz.	Silk Tree, Mimosa Tree	T
<i>Allium neapolitanum</i> Cirillo	Onion	PG
<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	Pigweed Amaranth	AH
<i>Amaranthus deflexus</i> L.	Low Amaranth	AH
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Hybrid Amaranth	AH
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	Red-root Amaranth	AH
<i>Ammi majus</i> L.	Bishop Weed	AH
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (L.) Link	European Beachgrass	PG
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.	Scarlet Pimpernel	AH
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) Steenis	Mignonetta Vine	PV
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	Mayweed	AH
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> M. Bieb.	Bur-chervil	AH
<i>Apium graveolens</i> L.	Celery	AH
<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i> (L. f.) N.E. Br.	Apple Red Iceplant	S
<i>Araujia sericofera</i> Brot.	Bladder-flower	PV
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) J. Presl & C. Presl	Tall Oat Grass	PG
<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd.	Biennial Wormwood	BH
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Giant Reed	S
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i> (L.) W.F. Wight	Smilax Asparagus	PG
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L. ssp. <i>officinalis</i>	Asparagus	PG
<i>Atriplex rosea</i> L.	Tumbling or Red Oracle	AH
<i>Atriplex semibaccata</i> R.Br.	Australian Saltbush	S
<i>Atriplex suberecta</i> I. Verd.	Australian Annual Saltbush	S
<i>Avena barbata</i> Link.	Slender Wild Oat	AG
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	Wild Oat	AG
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Cultivated Oat	AG
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> W.T. Aiton	Common Wintercress	BH
<i>Bassia hyssopifolia</i> (Pallas) Kuntze	Five-hook, Smother-Weed	AH
<i>Bellis perennis</i> L.	English Daisy	PH
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.	Common Beet	PH
<i>Bidens pilosa</i> L. var. <i>pilosa</i>	Common Beggar-ticks	PH
<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i> (L.) Beauv.	Short-pediceled Brome	AG
<i>Brassica kaber</i> Wheeler	Chardock	AH
<i>Brassica napus</i> L. ssp. <i>napus</i>	Mustard	BH
<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) Koch	Black Mustard	AH

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<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L. var. <i>oleracea</i>	Cabbage	BH
<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.	Field Mustard	AH
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i> Gouan	Sahara Mustard	AH
<i>Briza minor</i> L.	Little Quakinggrass	AG
<i>Bromus arenarius</i> Labill.	Australian Brome	AG
<i>Bromus bereroanus</i> Colla	Chilean Brome	PG
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	Rescue Grass	PG
<i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth. ssp. <i>diandrus</i>	Ripgut Grass	AG
<i>Bromus erectus</i> Hudson	Erect Brome	PG
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L. ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Soft Chess	AG
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>divaricatus</i> (Bonnier & Layens) Kerguelen	Soft Brome	AG
<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss. ssp. <i>inermis</i>	Smooth Brome	PG
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> L. ssp. <i>madritensis</i>	Madrid Brome	AG
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> ssp. <i>rubens</i> (L.) Husnot	Red Brome	AG
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> Trin.	Sitka Brome	PG
<i>Bromus stamineus</i> Desv.	South American Brome	PG
<i>Bromus sterilis</i> L.	Poverty Brome	AG
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L. var. <i>tectorum</i>	Downy Brome, Cheat Grass	AG
<i>Bromus trinii</i> Desv.	Chilean Chess	AG
<i>Cakile maritima</i> Scop. ssp. <i>maritima</i>	European Searocket	AH
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.	Pot Marigold	AH
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> (Soland. ex Gaertn.) Cheel.	Weeping Bottle Brush	T
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> Andrz.	False Flax	BH
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medikus var. <i>bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	AH
<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> Hand.-Mazz.	Lens-podded Hoary Cress	PH
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i> (C. Meyer) Jamol.	White-top	PH
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L. ssp. <i>pycnocephalus</i>	Italian Thistle	AH
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> W. Curtis	Plumeless Thistle	AH
<i>Carpobrotus chilensis</i> (Molina) N.E. Br.	Sea Fig	S
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> (L.) N.E. Br.	Hottentot Fig	S
<i>Carthamus creticus</i> L.	Smooth Distaff Thistle	PH
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.	Safflower	PH
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Southern Sandbur	AG
<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i> Cav.	Coastal Sandbur	PG
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> L.	Red or Purple Star-thistle	BH
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.	Bachelor's Button	AH
<i>Centaurea melitensis</i> L.	Tocalote, Napa Thistle	AH
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L.	Yellow Star-thistle	AH
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i> (Gugler) Hayek	Spotted Knapweed	BH
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> Thuill.	Mouse-ear Chickweed	AH
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i> (L.) Small	Spotted Spurge	AH
<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i> (Lag.) Small	Eyebane	AH

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<i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i> (Ait.) Small	Prostrate Spurge	AH
<i>Chamaesyce serpens</i> (H.B.K.) Small	Matted Sandmat	AH
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	White Goosefoot	AH
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> var. <i>suffruticosum</i> (Willd.) Aellen.	Perennial Mexican Tea	AH
<i>Chenopodium chenopodioides</i> (L.) Aellen.	South American Pigweed	AH
<i>Chenopodium macrospermum</i> var. <i>halophilum</i> (Philippi) Standley	Coast Goosefoot	AH
<i>Chenopodium missouriense</i> Aellen	Missouri Lambsquarters	AH
<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L.	Nettle-leaved Goosefoot	AH
<i>Chenopodium strictum</i> ssp. <i>glaucophyllum</i> (Aellen.) H.A. Wahl	Whiteleaf Goosefoot	AH
<i>Chenopodium strictum</i> Roth ssp. <i>strictum</i>	Goosefoot	AH
<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	Rhodegrass	PG
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	Windmillgrass	PG
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> L.	Rush Skeletonweed	PH
<i>Chorispora tenella</i> (Pall.) de Candolle	Common Blue Mustard	AH
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> L.	Garland Chrysanthemum	PH
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i> Bernh.	Chrysanthemum, Feverfew	PH
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Chicory	PH
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Canada Thistle	PH
<i>Cirsium ochrocentrum</i> A. Gray var. <i>ochrocentrum</i>	Yellow-spine Thistle	PH
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Tenore	Common or Bull Thistle	BH
<i>Cistus ladanifer</i> L.	Gum Rock-rose	S
<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> var. <i>lanatus</i> (Thumb.) Matsum & Nakai	Watermelon	AH
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i> L.	Blessed Thistle	BH
<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	Poison Hemlock	AH
<i>Conringia orientalis</i> (L.) Dumortier	Rabbits-ear	PH
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Bindweed	PV
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	South American Horseweed	AH
<i>Conyza floribunda</i> Kunth	Many-flowered Horseweed	AH
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.	Coriandra, Cilantro	AH
<i>Coronopus didymus</i> (L.) Smith	Wart Cress	AH
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (Lemoine) Stapf	Andean Pampas Grass	PG
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schultes) Aschers. & Graeigner	Pampas Grass	PG
<i>Cotula australis</i> (Sieber) Hooker f.	Australian Brass-buttons	AH
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> L.	African Brass-buttons	AH
<i>Crassula tillaea</i> Lester-Garl.	Water Pigmy-weed	AH
<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i> (L.) Lam.	Swamp Grass	AG
<i>Crypsis vaginiflora</i> (Forsskal) Opiz	Prickle Grass	AG
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> L. var. <i>pepo</i>	Field Pumpkin	AH
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i> L. ssp. <i>cardunculus</i>	Cardoon	PH
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Bermuda Grass	PG
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i> L.	Hedgehog Dogtail	AG
<i>Cyperus involuratus</i> Rottb.	Alternate-leaf Flatsedge	PG

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<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link	Scotch Broom	S
<i>Cytisus striatus</i> (Hill) Rothm.	Portuguese Broom	S
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Orchard Grass	PG
<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Jimson Weed	AH
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Carrot, Queen Ann's Lace	AH
<i>Delosperma litorale</i> (Kensit) L. Bolus	Seaside Delosperma	S
<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb	Tansy Mustard	AH
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> (Schreber) Muhlenberg	Smooth Crabgrass	AG
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	Hairy Crabgrass	PG
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> (L.) de Candolle	Annual Wall-rocket	AH
<i>Disphyma crassifolium</i> (L.) L. Bolus	Iceplant	S
<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i> (L.) W. Greuter	Stinkwort	AH
<i>Drosanthemum floribundum</i> (Haw.) Schwantes	Dew Flower Iceplant	S
<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	Mexican Tea	AH
<i>Dysphania botrys</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	Jerusalem Oak	AH
<i>Dysphania multifida</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	Cut-leaf Goosefoot	AH
<i>Dysphania pumilio</i> (R. Br.) Mosyakin & Clemants	Tasmanian Goosefoot	AH
<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	Awnless Barnyard Grass	AG
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (Kunth) Schultes	Barnyard Grass	AG
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P. Beauv. var. <i>crus-galli</i>	Barnyard Grass	AG
<i>Echinochloa frumentacea</i> Link	Billion-dollar Barnyard Grass	AG
<i>Echium candicans</i> L.f.	Pride-of-Madeira	S
<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L.	Salvation Jane	S
<i>Ehrharta calycina</i> Sm.	Perennial Veldtgrass	PG
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i> Lam.	Erect Veldtgrass	PG
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms	Water Hyacinth	PG
<i>Eleusine coracana</i> ssp. <i>africana</i> (Kennedy-O'Byrne) Hilu & de Wet	African Finger Millet	AG
<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould	Quackgrass	PG
<i>Elytrigia intermedia</i> (Host) Nevski ssp. <i>intermedia</i>	Intermediate Wheatgrass	PG
<i>Emex spinosa</i> (L.) Campdera	Devil's Thorn	AH
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	Lovegrass	PG
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Janchen	Lovegrass	PG
<i>Eragrostis superba</i> Peyr.	Wilman Lovegrass	PG
<i>Erodium botrys</i> (Cav.) Bertol.	Broadleaf Filaree	AH
<i>Erodium bracycarpum</i> (Godron) Thell.	Short-beaked Filaree	AH
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Her.	Redstem Filaree	AH
<i>Erodium moschatum</i> (Burm. F.) L'Her. var. <i>moschatum</i>	Whitestem Filaree	AH
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnhardt	River Red Gum	T
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labill. var. <i>globulus</i>	Tasmanian Blue Gum	T
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> L.	Gopher Spurge	AH
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i> L.	Petty Spurge	AH
<i>Euphorbia terracina</i> L. var. <i>terracina</i>	False Caper	PH

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<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> Schreber	Tall or Alta Fescue	PG
<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	Common Edible Fig	T
<i>Filago gallica</i> L.	Woolly Filago	AH
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> P. Mill.	Sweet Fennel	PH
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i> Cav.	Gallant Soldier	AH
<i>Galium parisiense</i> L.	Wall Bedstraw	AH
<i>Gastridium phleoides</i> (Nees & Meyen) C.E. Hubb.	Nit Grass	AG
<i>Gaura drummondii</i> (Spach) Torrey & A. Gray	Drummond Gaura	PH
<i>Gaura sinuata</i> Ser.	Wavy-leaved Gaura	PH
<i>Gazania linearis</i> (Thunb.) Druce	Gazania	PH
<i>Genista monspessulana</i> (L.) L. Johnson	French Broom	S
<i>Geranium core-core</i> Steud.	Geranium	PH
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> L.	Dissected Geranium	AH
<i>Geranium molle</i> L.	Annual Cranesbill	AH
<i>Geranium pusillum</i> Burm. f.	Geranium	AH
<i>Geranium retrorsum</i> L.'Her.	Annual Cransbill	AH
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i> L.	Roundleaf Geranium	AH
<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Silk Oak	T
<i>Guizotia abyssinica</i> (L. f.) Cass.	Ramtilia	AH
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> L.	Baby's Breath	PH
<i>Hedera canariensis</i> Willd.	Algerian Ivy	PV
<i>Hedera helix</i> L.	English Ivy	PV
<i>Hedypnois cretica</i> (L.) Dum.-Cours.	Crete Hedypnois	AH
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> (L.) Holub	Bristly Ox-tongue	PH
<i>Herniaria hirsuta</i> ssp. <i>cinerea</i> (DC.) Coutinho	Hairy Herniawort	AH
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> (L.) Lagr.-Fossat	Summer Mustard	PH
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	Common Velvet Grass	PG
<i>Hordeum marinum</i> ssp. <i>gussoneanum</i> (Parl.) Thell.	Mediterranean Barley	AG
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. ssp. <i>murinum</i>	Winter Barley	AG
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> ssp. <i>glaucum</i> (Steudel) Tzvelev	Summer Barley	AG
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> ssp. <i>leporinum</i> (Link) Arcang.	Hare Barley	AG
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L. var. <i>vulgare</i>	Common Barley	AG
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> var. <i>trifurcatum</i> (Schlecht) Alefeld	Beardless Barley	AG
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	Hops	PV
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> L.	Smooth Cat's-ear	AH
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L.	Hairy or Rough Cat's-ear	AH
<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.	Oceanblue Morning-glory	PV
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	Common Morning-glory	PV
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	Yellow Iris	PG
<i>Juglans regia</i> L. ssp. <i>regia</i>	English Walnut	T
<i>Kickxia elatine</i> (L.) Dumort.	Arrowleaf Fluellin	AH
<i>Kickxia spuria</i> (L.) Dumort.	Fluellin	AH

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<i>Kochia scoparia</i> (L.) Schrader	Common Kochia	AH
<i>Lactuca saligna</i> L.	Willow Lettuce	AH
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	Prickly [Wild] Lettuce	AH
<i>Lamarckia aurea</i> (L.) Moench	Goldentop	AG
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L.	Henbit, Dead Nettle	AH
<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i> L.	Sweet Pea	AV
<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R.Br.	Field Peppergrass	AH
<i>Lepidium draba</i> (L.) Desv.	Heart-podded Hoary Cress	PH
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i> L.	Broadleaf Peppergrass	PH
<i>Lepidium pinnatifidum</i> Ledebour	Featherleaf Peppergrass	AH
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.	Ox-eye Daisy	AH
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> W.T. Aiton f.	Glossy Privet	S
<i>Linaria bipartita</i> (Vent.) Willd.	Toadflax	AH
<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.	Sweet Alyssum	PH
<i>Logfia gallica</i> (L.) Coss. & Germ.	Daggerleaf Cottonrose	AH
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Italian Ryegrass	AG
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Perennial Ryegrass	PG
<i>Lolium rigidum</i> Gaudin ssp. <i>rigidum</i>	Wimmera Ryegrass	AG
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	Darnel	AG
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese Honeysuckle	PV
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	Birdsfoot Trefoil	PH
<i>Lotus tenuis</i> Waldst. & Kit.	Trefoil	PH
<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Zardini, Gu & Raven	Uruguayan Water Primrose	PH
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> (Kunth) Raven ssp. <i>peploides</i>	Floating Seedbox	PH
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> P. Mill.	Cherry Tomato	AH
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolium</i> L.	Hyssop Loosestrife	AH
<i>Malephora crocea</i> (Jacq.) Schwantes var. <i>crocea</i>	Croceum Iceplant	S
<i>Malva arborea</i> (L.) Webb & Berthel.	Tree-mallow	PH
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	Common Mallow, Cheeses	AH
<i>Malva nicaeensis</i> All.	Bull Mallow	AH
<i>Malva parviflora</i> L.	Cheeseweed	AH
<i>Malva pseudolavatera</i> Webb & Berthel.	False Tree-mallow	S
<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L.	High Mallow	AH
<i>Malva verticillata</i> var. <i>crispa</i> L.	Crisped Mallow	BH
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.	White Horehound	PH
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Black Medick	AH
<i>Medicago minima</i> (L.) Bartal.	Burclover	AH
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	Common Burclover	AH
<i>Medicago praecox</i> DC.	Alfalfa	AH
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	Alfalfa	AH
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i> (Soland. ex Gaertn.) Smith	Bracelet Honey Myrtle	S
<i>Melilotus alba</i> Medikus	White Sweetclover	AH

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<i>Melilotus indica</i> (L.) All.	Yellow Sweetclover	AH
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.	Yellow Sweetclover	AH
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	Field Mint	PH
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L. var. <i>spicata</i>	Spearmint	PH
<i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i> L.	Crystalline Iceplant	AH
<i>Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum</i> L.	Slenderleaf Iceplant	AH
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Four O'Clock	S
<i>Modiola caroliniana</i> (L.) G. Don.	Wheel-Fruit Mallow	AH
<i>Molluga verticillata</i> L.	Indian Chickweed	AH
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	White Mulberry	T
<i>Myoporum laetum</i> Forster f.	Myoporum, Wax Myrtle	T
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell. Conc.) Verdc.	Parrot's Feather	PH
<i>Nassella tenunissima</i> (Trin.) Barkworth	Mexican Feathergrass	PG
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	Oleander	S
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham	Tree Tobacco	T
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Common Evening-Primrose	BH
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i> Nuttall	Common Evening-Primrose	AH
<i>Olea europea</i> L.	European Olive	T
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.	Scotch Thistle	BH
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Miller	Indian Fig	S
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> L.	Branched Broomrape	PH
<i>Osteospermum ecklonis</i> (DC.) Norl.	African Daisy	PH
<i>Osteospermum fruticosum</i> (L.) Norl.	Trailing African Daisy	PH
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	Creeping Wood Sorrel	PH
<i>Oxalis crassipes</i> Urb.	Pink Wood Sorrel or Oxalis	PH
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> L.	Bermuda Buttercup	PH
<i>Panicum mileaceum</i> L.	Broom Corn Millet	AG
<i>Parapholis incurva</i> (L.) C.E. Hubb.	Sickle Grass	AG
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> Poiret	Dallis Grass	PG
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> var. <i>saurae</i> Parodi	Dallisgrass	PG
<i>Pelargonium peltatum</i> (L.) L'Her. ex Aiton	Ivy Geranium	PH
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Chiov.	Kikuyu Grass	PG
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> Forskal	African Fountain Grass	PG
<i>Pennisetum villosum</i> R.Br.	Fountain Grass	PG
<i>Petrorhagia dubia</i> (Raf.) G. Lopez & Romo	Hairypink	AH
<i>Petunia parviflora</i> Juss.	Petunia	AH
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i> L.	Harding Canarygrass	AG
<i>Phalaris canariensis</i> L.	Canarygrass	PG
<i>Phalaris caroliniana</i> Vasey	Canarygrass	AG
<i>Phalaris minor</i> Retz	Littleseed Canarygrass	AG
<i>Phalaris paradoxa</i> L.	Hood Canarygrass	AG
<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Cultivated Timothy Grass	PG

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<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Habit</b>
<i>Phoenix canariensis</i> Chabaud	Canary Island Date Palm	T
<i>Physalis philadelphica</i> Lam.	Tomatillo	AH
<i>Physalis viscosa</i> var. <i>cinerascens</i> (Dunal) Waterfall	Grape Ground-cherry	AH
<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i> (L.) Cosson	Smilo Grass	PG
<i>Plantago coronopus</i> L.	Cut-leaved Plantain	AH
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	Narrowleaf or English Plantain	PH
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	Broadleaf Plantain	PH
<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	Palustrine Bluegrass	PG
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	Kentucky Bluegrass	PG
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> (L.) L.	Four-leaved Allseed	AH
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> Boreau	Common Knotweed	AH
<i>Polygonum argyrocoleon</i> Steudel ex Kunze	Silver-sheathed Knotweed	AH
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> ssp. <i>depressum</i> Meisner in A.P. DC. & A.L.P.P. DC.	Doorweed	AH
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> ssp. <i>neglectum</i> (Besser) Arcangeli	Doorweed	AH
<i>Polygonum capitatum</i> D. Don	Capitate Knotweed	PH
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.	Morning-glory Smartweed	PH
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	Lady's Thumb	AH
<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> Michaux	Yellow-flowered Knotweed	AH
<i>Polypogon australis</i> Brongn.	Chilean Beardgrass	PG
<i>Polypogon interruptus</i> Kunth	Ditch Beardgrass	PG
<i>Polypogon maritimus</i> Willd. var. <i>maritimus</i>	Mediterranean Beardgrass	AG
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	Rabbistsfoot Annual Beardgrass	AG
<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White Poplar	T
<i>Populus nigra</i> L. var. <i>italica</i> Moench	Italian Poplar	T
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Common Purslane	AH
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> (L.) Scop.	Rough Cinquifol	PH
<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i> (L.) Hilliard & B.L. Burt	Cudweed Everlasting	PH
<i>Pseudognaphalium roseum</i> (Kunth) Anderberg	Rosy Rabbit-tobacco	PH
<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	Pomegranate	S
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	Wild Radish	PH
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L.	Wild Radish	PH
<i>Reseda alba</i> L.	White Mignonette	PV
<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Castor Bean	S
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i> L.	Black Locust	T
<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i> (L.) Besser	Creeping Yellowcress	PH
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> Focke	Himalayan Blackberry	PV
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i> Poiret	Pensylvania Blackberry	PV
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sheep Sorrel	PH
<i>Rumex conglomerates</i> Murray	Green Dock	PH
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Curly Dock	PH
<i>Rumex kernerii</i> Borbas	Kerner's Dock	PH
<i>Sagina apetala</i> L. ssp. <i>apetala</i>	Dwarf Pearlwort	AH



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<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Habit</b>
<i>Salpichroa organifolia</i> (Lam.) Baill.	Salpichroa	PH
<i>Salsola australis</i> R.Br.	Australian Thistle	AH
<i>Salsola gobicola</i> Iljin	Gobi Thistle	AH
<i>Salsola paulsenii</i> Litv.	Barbwire Thistle	AH
<i>Salsola tragus</i> L.	Russian Thistle	AH
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> L.	Venus' Needle	AH
<i>Schinus molle</i> L.	Peruvian Pepper Tree	T
<i>Schinus terebenthifolius</i> Raddi	Brazilian Pepper Tree	T
<i>Schismus arabicus</i> Nees	Arabian Grass, Abu Mashi	AG
<i>Schismus barbatus</i> (L.) Thell.	Mediterranean Grass	AG
<i>Senecio mikanioides</i> Walp.	Cape or German Ivy	PV
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.	Common Groundsel	AH
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forssk.) Chiov.	Bur Bristlegrass	AG
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. ssp. <i>pumila</i>	Yellow Foxtail	AG
<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) Beauv.	Hooked Bristlegrass	AG
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv. var. <i>viridis</i>	Green Foxtail Grass	AG
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	Field Madder	AH
<i>Silene coniflora</i> Nees ex Otth	Many-veined Campion	AH
<i>Silene dictotoma</i> Ehrh. ssp. <i>dichostoma</i>	Forked Catchfly	AH
<i>Silene gallica</i> L.	Windmill Pink	AH
<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertner	Milk Thistle	AH
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L.	White Charlock	AH
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> L.	Tumble Mustard	AH
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	London Rocket	AH
<i>Sisymbrium occidentale</i> (L.) Scop.	Hedge Mustard	AH
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> L.	Hedge Mustard	AH
<i>Solanum americanum</i> Miller	White Nightshade	AH
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Carolina Horse Nettle	PH
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	Silverleaf Horse-nettle	PH
<i>Solanum lanceolatum</i> Cav.	Lanceleaf Nightshade	AH
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Black Nightshade	PH
<i>Solanum rostratum</i> Dunal	Buffalo-bur	PH
<i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i> (Requien) Dandy	Baby-tears	PH
<i>Soliva sessilis</i> Ruiz Lopez & Ravon	Common Soliva	AH
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle	AH
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	Common Sow-thistle	AH
<i>Sonchus tenerrimus</i> L.	Sow-thistle	AH
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>bicolor</i>	Sorghum	AG
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> ssp. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) de Wet & Harlan	Sudangrass	PG
<i>Sorghum halapense</i> (L.) Pers.	Johnson Grass	AG
<i>Spartium junceum</i> L.	Spanish Broom	S
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L. ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	Stickwort, Starwort	AH

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<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Habit</b>
<i>Spergularia bocconii</i> (Scheele) Merino	Sandspurrey	AH
<i>Spergularia rubra</i> (L.) J.S. Presl & C. Presl	Purple or Red Sandspurrey	AH
<i>Spergularia salina</i> (Pers.) Cambess.	Hairy Sandspurrey	PH
<i>Spergularia villosa</i> (Pers.) Cambess.	Hairy Sandspurrey	PH
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Common Chickweed	AH
<i>Stellaria pallida</i> (Dumort.) Pire	Pallid Chickweed	AH
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	St. Augustine Grass	PG
<i>Taeniantherum caput-medusae</i> (L.) Nevski	Medusa Head	AG
<i>Tamarix chinensis</i> Lour.	Fivestem Tamarisk	S
<i>Tamarix gallica</i> L.	French Tamarisk	S
<i>Tamarix parviflora</i> DC.	Smallflower Tamarisk	T
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb.	Tamarisk	T
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H. Wigg.	Common Dandelion	AH
<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i> (Pallas) Kuntze	New Zealand Spinach	AH
<i>Thonopyrum ponticum</i> (Podp.) Z.-W. Liu & R.-C. Wang	Tall Wheatgrass	PG
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> (Hudson) Link	Hedge-parsley	AH
<i>Torilis nodosa</i> (L.) Gaertner	Rattlesnake Weed	AH
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> Velloso	Small-leaf Spiderwort	PG
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> L.	Salsify	AH
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	Puncture Vine, Caltrop	AH
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> Sibth.	Little Hop Clover	AH
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> L.	Strawberry Clover	PH
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	White Clover	PH
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	Cultivated Wheat	AG
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> L.	Garden Nasturtium	PH
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> Jacquin	Chinese Elm, Lacebark Elm	T
<i>Ulmus pumila</i> L.	Siberian Elm	T
<i>Urospermum picroides</i> (L.) Scop. ex Schmidt	Prickly Goldenfleece	PH
<i>Urtica urens</i> L.	Dwarf or Dog Nettle	AH
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L.	Moth Mullein	BH
<i>Verbascum virgatum</i> Stokes	Wand Mullein	BH
<i>Verbena tenuisecta</i> Briq.	Paraguay Verbena	PH
<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> ssp. <i>exauriculata</i> Robinson & Greenman	Golden Crownbeard	PH
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	Water or Common Speedwell	PH
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	Common Speedwell	PH
<i>Veronica catenata</i> Pennell	Water Speedwell	PH
<i>Veronica persica</i> Poiret	Persian Speedwell	AH
<i>Vicia benghalensis</i> L.	Mediterranean Vetch	AV
<i>Vicia faba</i> L.	Broad or Horse Bean	AV
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch	AH
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Erhart	Narrow-leaved Vetch	AH
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth ssp. <i>villosa</i>	Hairy or Winter Vetch	AV

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<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Habit</b>
<i>Vicia villosa</i> ssp. <i>varia</i> (Host) Corbière	Hairy or Winter Vetch	AV
<i>Vinca major</i> L.	Greater Periwinkle	PV
<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	Lesser Periwinkle	PV
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i> (L.) S.F. Gray	Slender Fescue	AG
<i>Vulpia myuros</i> (L.) C. Gnelin var. <i>myuros</i>	Rattail Fescue	AG
<i>Vulpia myuros</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Hackel) Asch. & Graebner	Foxtail Fescue	AG
<i>Washingtonia robusta</i> H. Wendl.	Mexican Fan Palm	T
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> (L.) Springel	Calla Lily	PG

Notes: Scientific nomenclature follows the Flora of North America (1993-2011) and Hickman (1993).

Common names follow Abrams and Ferris (1960), Neihaus and Ripper (1976), and DeGarmo (1980).

An "\*" indicates non-native taxa that have become naturalized or persist without cultivation.

A ? indicates taxa that are expected to occur in the County but have not been seen.

**Habit definitions:**

AF = annual fern or fern ally.

AG = annual grass or graminoid.

AH = annual herb.

BH = biennial herb.

PF = perennial fern or fern ally.

PG = perennial grass or graminoid.

PH = perennial herb.

PV = perennial vine.

S = shrub.

T = tree.

Each plant is supported by one or more voucher specimens at one or more public herbaria.

Another 206+ nonnative plants known to occur in Ventura County are considered escaped exotics rather than invasive.

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Edition 2011.1